

2020年度 浜松医科大学 医学科 英語

<パート 1>

設問 1 1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (c)

設問 2

眼科の分野に身を置く人たちは iPS 細胞について十分な知識がなく、その活用にはリスクが伴うと考えた一方で、iPS 細胞の基礎研究を行う人たちは許容可能なリスク等に関する臨床状況を理解しておらず、双方の側に情報不足があったため。こうした状況を回避するには、医師や科学者や研究者や製薬業界がより緊密な協力体制を構築していく必要があると、Takahashi は考えている。

設問 3

診察所、研究所、新規医療事業用のスペースなど、関連する多様な要素を一つの空間に集め、より緊密な協力関係を促進するように設計されている。また、従来の病院のような作りではなく、アップルストアのように、人が訪問したくなるようにデザインされている。

設問 4 (a), (c), (f)

<パート 2>

設問 1

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| ① wealthy | ② suggests | ③ point |
| ④ across | ⑤ affected | ⑥ whatever |
| ⑦ impact | ⑧ suffer | ⑨ disability |
| ⑩ reviewed | ⑪ participants | ⑫ criteria |
| ⑬ prevalence | ⑭ experienced | ⑮ differed |
| ⑯ happier | ⑰ disparities | ⑱ underestimated |
| ⑲ protocols | ⑳ nuances | |

設問 2

1. In general, in high-income countries, such as France and the United States, depression rates were quite high, but in Japan, which is also a high-income country, the depression rate was not so high.
2. Across nations, women were twice as likely as men to suffer from depression.

(別解)

Regardless of where people lived, women were twice as likely to suffer from depression, compared to men.

<ノパ一ト 3>

(Sample Answer 1)

If I were able to make one wish right now, it would be to go back three years in time and start my high-school life from the beginning again.

The main reason for this is that at this very moment I am regretting that I did not study hard enough during my high-school years. I thought I had worked hard enough, but the fact that I am having trouble answering some of the questions on this entrance examination means that my efforts were probably still not enough.

In addition, I have just started to wonder if my academic abilities are good enough to keep me going after entering this college. I would rather go back in time and study much harder so I could improve my academic skills greatly than be faced with lots of problems with my studies at medical college.

I do believe that excelling in academic subjects is one of the most important requirements that a good doctor must meet. So if I could go back to the beginning of my high-school time, I would definitely make much greater efforts this time to meet that requirement. (189 words)

(Sample Answer 2)

If I had a magic lantern that would make my wish come true, I would ask it to give us the ability to share other people's feelings as if they were our own.

By just looking around ourselves, we cannot help noticing that there are a lot of conflicts going on. Some are trifles, while others are very serious. History is full of violent incidents. Why are we human beings so intolerant of others who appear different, or who have different opinions.

We should take a step back and imagine what the world would be like if everyone looked identical and had similar opinions. No place could be more boring. So it is essential that we not only admit that there are differences, but also get to enjoy them.

A magic lantern could be something that would shed light on a better future. If we were able to be more empathetic to each other, our future would be a lot brighter place.

(162 words)