

# 2020年度 神戸大学 前期 英語

## I

### 問 1

自然界には多様な生物がいるが、総個体数に関しては少数の普通種が圧倒的多数を占めているということ。(48字)

### 問 2

a seemingly contradictory conclusion

### 問 3

- (3) 普通種も希少種と全く同じくらい保護を必要としているのかもしれない。  
(4) ヨーロッパの鳥の減少の責任の大部分は工業型農業にある。

### 問 4

- (A) (い)      (B) (う)      (C) (お)      (D) (あ)

### 問 5

< 作例 1 >

I think that scientists should not forget that both common species and rare species make up the ecosystem. If they neglect to protect rare species, those species will certainly become extinct. However, if they focus too much on the rare ones precisely because they are endangered, the common species may also disappear. So, it is important to maintain balance in conservation. (61 words)

< 作例 2 >

While most of the rarest birds in Europe are increasing in number thanks to conservation efforts, the population of common birds like house sparrows has been drastically decreasing and their numbers are becoming scarce. So when scientists think of the conservation of wild birds and animals, they need to consider how to protect not only rare and endangered species but also common species. (63 words)

## II

問 1 Alice を演じるには Muriel の黒髪をブロンドにせねばならないという問題。

問 2 (A) (あ)      (B) (え)      (C) (か)      (D) (う)

### 問 3

Mrs. Spear: 他の母親たちよりも Mrs. Ton Kasu は協力的であると考えた。

Muriel: 髪を染めたら自分は変に見えるので別の役を演じたいと考えた。

問 4 Muriel は本当に Alice の役に徐々に入り込んでいくことができる。

問 5 (お) (か)

### Ⅲ

#### 問 1

禅画や禅書を制作したのが禅僧自身であったこと。(23 字)

#### 問 2

(2) (え) (3) (う) (5) (あ) (7) (あ) (8) (え)

#### 問 3

かつてなかったほど、日本社会のあらゆる方面と心を通わせようとする事。

#### 問 4

(A) (え) (B) (あ) (C) (う) (D) (お)

#### 問 5

< 作例 1 >

The Gyokushu's calligraphy literally says that the "mosquito bites the iron bull," which of course is impossible because it is beyond the mosquito's power. However, I interpret the teaching paradoxically to mean that nothing is impossible. If you think too much about the limits of your ability, you will never cannot achieve anything, but I think that if you make constant efforts without giving up, you can achieve what may seem tough at first. (74 words)

< 作例 2 >

I think that Gyokushu tried to teach the importance of thinking about problems which might have no "right" answer. Just as it is impossible for mosquitoes to "bite the iron bull," so it is for us to answer questions like who we are and why we exist. However, to keep thinking about these questions would improve our personalities and help us lead more fulfilling lives. (65 words)